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**5130904/30005**

**Осень 2023-2024**

**Базовый уровень**

Monologue on *TRAVEL*

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| ***You are going to give a talk about TRAVEL.*** | The text of the monologue | Vocabulary,  Grammar,  Linking Words and Phrases |
| **Step 1. Introduction**  1. Start with a hook sentence that will attract the listener’s attention (a quote, a proverb, etc.).  2. Lead your speech steadily to the main part of your talk.  3. The introduction may consist of 3 - 6 sentences. | Do you love to travel? I think most people will say: "Yes, this is very interesting and exciting." Unfortunately, this answer will not always be correct, as not everyone understands the difference between travel and tourism. I propose to understand these definitions. | Unfortunately |
| **Step 2. Tourism and Travelling**  2.1. Speak about the difference between tourism and travel, the reasons for travelling. How important are the different reasons, do you think?  2.2. Speak about travel tips for someone visiting or coming to live/work in your country. What are the most important ones? | To begin with, travelers and tourists have different goals. Usually, people travel to learn a new language, become more independent, and experience different cultures. Another more important reason is travel on business to earn money. The reason is important, since a person's financial situation depends on a business trip. Tourists, on the other hand, go on various tours and cruises in order to relax. In addition, travellers tend to avoid tourist traps and like to go off the beaten track to discover new places. Another difference is pastime. Travellers journeys are usually much longer.  Traveling to other countries is a real challenge. I have prepared some tips for you if you are planning to come to Mother Russia. Firstly, you need to read about local laws and customs. Secondly, if you are going to Siberia, you should obtein comprehensive travel insurance. Thirdly, you cannot carry packages through the customs for others. Most importantly, if you travel by train, you will have to keep track of your luggage. | to learn a new language  become more independent  experience different cultures  travel on business  to earn money  go on various tours and cruises  to avoid tourist traps  to go off the beaten track  To begin with  Usually  on the other hand  In addition  read about local laws and customs  obtein comprehensive travel insurance  carry packages through the customs for others  travel by train  Firstly  Secondly  Thirdly |
| **Step 3. Explorers**  3.1. How is a traveller different from an explorer?  3.2. Speak about a famous explorer, his/her greatest achievement. | We have identified how the traveller differs from the tourist, now let's find out how he differs from the explorer. When explorers set out on a journey, they go for the experience not pleasure. Additionally, explorers discover new places and keep a diary in which they describe their journey, in order to introduce the general public with their discoveries.  One of the most famous explorers was Jacques Cousteau. He was a French undersea explorer, environmentalist and inventor. Jacques Cousteau is known for inventing scuba gear and creating a society that protects ocean life. For the creation of the Society of Cousteau, he received a great award: he was made a member of the French Academy. | set out on a journey  go for the experience  discover new places  keep a diary  describe their journey  to introduce the general public with  Additionally  was a French undersea explorer  is known for  protects ocean life  received a great award |
| **Step 4. CREATIVE THINKING**  Introduce your own extra idea(s) on travelling that hasn’t/haven’t been mentioned before. Justify your choice. | Some people can't travel or don't like the physical reality of travelling to faraway destinations. These days it is easy to be an 'armchair traveller'. People can visit distant corners of the world or even little known parts of their own country without leaving their living rooms using various applications. Television documentaries and the internet make the world a small place, and some people argue that travel is no longer necessary. Many people already use interactive computer programmes, and virtual travel will become increasingly common. Enthusiasts argue that by doing this we will have all the benefits of travel without the inconvenience. |  |
| **Step 5. Conclusion**  Summarise the ideas of steps 2,3,4,5. | In conclusion, we can say that although travel, tourism and exploration are different activities, they all involve discovering something new and exciting, and therefore they are very attractive for people who do not like to sit in one place and seek to broaden their horizons. | In conclusion  although |

Active Vocabulary: 23

Grammar Structures: 4

Linkers: 11

Total: 471 words